

## Algorithms and Uncertainty

Winter Term 2024/25

### Exercise Set 10

*If you want to hand in your solutions for this problem set, please send them via email to rlehming@uni-bonn.de by Monday evening. Of course, submitting solutions in groups is also possible.*

*If you would like to present one of the solutions in class, please also send an email to rlehming@uni-bonn.de stating **which task** you would like to present in **which of the tutorials**. Deadline for the email is Monday, 10:00 pm. Please note that the tasks will be allocated on a first-come-first-serve basis, so sending this email earlier than Monday evening is highly recommended.*

#### Exercise 1:

(4 Points)

We consider a generalization of the algorithm *Weighted Majority* for classifiers with  $k$  different classes. (The case covered in the lecture, binary classification, is  $k = 2$ .) In each step, the algorithm chooses a class, which is recommended by the largest number of classifiers (so the class has a plurality).

Show that this algorithm makes at most  $(k + k\eta) \min m_i + k \ln n / \eta$  errors, where  $m_i$  is the number of errors of classifier  $i$ .

Bonus: Tighten this bound to  $(2 + 2\eta) \min m_i + 2 \ln n / \eta$ .

#### Exercise 2:

(4 Points)

Consider the modified update rule for Multiplicative Weights that sets  $w_i^{(t+1)} = w_i^{(t)} \cdot (1 - \ell_i^{(t)} \eta)$ . Show that Theorem 18.3 still holds.