

## Algorithms and Uncertainty

Summer Term 2021

Exercise Set 11

**Exercise 1:** (3 Points)  
Prove Observation 24.4: If  $R$  is  $\sigma$ -strongly convex and  $f_1, f_2, \dots$  are convex then  $R + \sum_t f_t$  is  $\sigma$ -strongly convex.

**Exercise 2:** (4 Points)  
We consider Online Linear Regression as introduced in the lecture. Recall that

$$f_t(w_1, w_2) = (w_1 x^{(t)} + w_2 - y^{(t)})^2 .$$

Derive a regret bound for Follow-the-Regularized-Leader with Euclidean regularization under the assumption that  $|x^{(t)}|, |y^{(t)}| \leq 1$  for all  $t$  and  $S = \{\mathbf{w} \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid \|\mathbf{w}\|_2 \leq r\}$ .

**Exercise 3:** (4 Points)  
Derive a regret bound for Follow-the-Regularized-Leader if the Lipschitz constant depends on the time step, that is,

$$f_t(\mathbf{u}) - f_t(\mathbf{v}) \leq L_t \|\mathbf{u} - \mathbf{v}\| \quad \text{for all } \mathbf{u}, \mathbf{v} \in S .$$